

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

**FILED**

JUN 20 2024

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

TRACY CAEKAERT and CAMILLIA  
MAPLEY,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

PHILIP BRUMLEY,

Defendant - Appellant,

and

WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT  
SOCIETY OF NEW YORK; et al.,

Defendants.

No. 23-35329

D.C. No. 1:20-cv-00052-SPW  
U.S. District Court for Montana,  
Billings

**MANDATE**

ARIANE ROWLAND and JAMIE  
SCHULZE,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

PHILIP BRUMLEY,

Defendant - Appellant,

and

No. 23-35330

D.C. No. 1:20-cv-00059-SPW  
U.S. District Court for Montana,  
Billings

WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT  
SOCIETY OF NEW YORK and  
WATCH TOWER BIBLE AND  
TRACT SOCIETY OF  
PENNSYLVANIA,

Defendants.

The judgment of this Court, entered May 28, 2024, takes effect this date.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

Costs are taxed against the appellant in the amount of \$561.96.

FOR THE COURT:

MOLLY C. DWYER  
CLERK OF COURT